

WEAR
of
MATERIALS
1981

CONTENTS

PART ONE: REVIEW PAPERS

Selecting Material for Wear Resistance <i>K. C. Ludema</i>	1
The Wear of Polymers: An Essay on Fundamental Aspects <i>B. J. Briscoe</i>	7
Fretting Wear <i>R. B. Waterhouse</i>	17

PART TWO: METALS

The Influence of Surface Oxide Characteristics on the Friction Behavior of Aluminum and Aluminum Alloys <i>W. T. Edwards, V. Bhargava, J. J. Wert, K. Wefers and W. H. Hunt, Jr.</i>	23
Wear Characteristics and Surface Topography Observed in the Dry Sliding of Aluminum-Silicon Alloys <i>A. D. Sarkar and J. Clarke</i>	31
Wear and Friction in Steel, Aluminum, and Magnesium Alloys Part II: Aluminum and Magnesium Alloys and the Brasses <i>S. Bhattacharyya</i>	40
Characteristics of Metallic Subsurface Zones in Sliding and Impact Wear <i>S. L. Rice, H. Nowotny, and S. F. Wayne</i>	47
Friction and Wear of Cu-Ni Alloys <i>J. Schell, P. Heilmann, and D. A. Rigney</i>	53
The Effects of Stacking Fault Energy on Sliding Wear Behavior of Copper-Aluminum Alloys <i>S. G. Caldwell, J. J. Wert and R. W. Carpenter</i>	63
Observations on the Wear-In Process During the Sliding of Several Copper Alloys Against 52100 Steel <i>P. J. Blau</i>	69
Attainment of Debris-Free Dry Wear Conditions <i>J. S. Sheasby</i>	75
Freezing Point Depression Within a Shear Field, With a Special Reference to Metallurgical Transformation Occuring During Wear <i>T. Sasada and H. Mishina</i>	82
The Influence of Residual Stresses on Contact Load Bearing Capacity <i>D. A. Hills and D. W. Ashelby</i>	88

PART THREE: POLYMERS

Transfer of Semi-Crystalline Polymers Sliding Against Smooth Steel Surface <i>K. Tanaka</i>	98
Wear Behavior of Polymeric Compositions in Dry Reciprocating Sliding <i>B. Bhushan and D. F. Wilcock</i>	107
Morphological Study on Wear of Crystalline Polymers I. High-Density Polyethylene <i>T. Komoto, K. Tanaka, T. Matsumoto, S. Hironaka, N. Takano</i>	120
Wear in Polymer Micropairs <i>Z. Rymuza</i>	125
The Wear Characteristics of Ultra-High Molecular Weight Polyethylene Against a High Density Alumina Ceramic Under Wet (distilled water) and Dry Conditions <i>D. Dowson and R. T. Harding</i>	133
Formation Mechanism of Wear Particles of Polytetrafluoroethylene <i>Y. Uchiyama and K. Tanaka</i>	144
Friction and Wear Characteristics of Water Lubricated Polymer Composites <i>Y. Zhongqian, L. Manqing, and K. Heiling</i>	153

Wear Rate Measurements of Rubber by Neutron Activation Analysis <i>L. Ahman, A. Backlin and J. -A. Schweitz</i>	161
Friction Transfer of Polymers and Its Effect on Wear <i>V. A. Belyi, A. I. Sviridyonok, V. G. Savkin and V. A. Smurugov</i>	167
PART FOUR: METALS	
Incipient Galling of Metals <i>K. G. Budinski</i>	171
Role of Stacking Fault Energy on the Galling and Wear Behavior of a Cobalt Base Alloy <i>K. J. Bhansali and A. E. Miller</i>	179
The Galling Resistance of Silver, Tin and Chrome Plated Stainless Steels <i>W. Schumacher</i>	186
Adhesive Wear Values as Affected by Strength Fluctuations <i>E. Rabinowicz</i>	197
The Development of a Series of Wear Resistant Materials with Properties Akin to Those of the Cobalt-Chromium Alloys <i>P. Crook</i>	202
Wear Characterization of New Nickel Base Alloys for Internal Combustion Engine Valve Seat Applications <i>S. L. Narasimhan, J. M. Larson and E. P. Whelan</i>	210
Selection of a Non-Cobalt Alloy for Sliding-Wear Service in a Nuclear Valve <i>D. J. Trimble and T. A. Galieto</i>	219
PART FIVE: FRETTING AND ABRASION	
The Fretting Wear of 0.45 Percent Carbon Steel and Austenitic Stainless Steel from 20 C up to 650 C in Air <i>T. Kayaba and A. Iwabuchi</i>	229
The Role of Oxidation in the Fretting Wear Process <i>R. C. Bill</i>	238
Development of Coatings Based on Fe-Cr-Ni-A1 For Resisting Fretting Wear in the Temperature Range 20-700 C <i>M. P. Overs, S. J. Harris and R. B. Waterhouse</i>	251
Fretting Corrosion of Gold Plated Connector Contacts <i>M. Antler and M. H. Drozdowicz</i>	259
The Abrasive-Corrosive Wear of Stainless Steels <i>C. Allen, B. E. Protheroe and A. Ball</i>	271
The Effects of Matrix Hardness and Microstructure on the Wear of Steel Grinding Balls During Wet Copper Ore Grinding <i>P. J. Moroz, Jr. and J. J. Lorenzetti</i>	280
PART SIX: METALS	
The Wear of Martensitic Stainless Steel Against Tungsten Carbide at Temperatures up to 500C <i>J. L. Sullivan and S. J. Petraitis</i>	290
Design of Medium Carbon Steels for Wear Applications <i>W. J. Salesky and G. Thomas</i>	298
Friction and Wear of Sintered Cast Iron Products (3rd Report) <i>E. Takeuchi, M. Matsunaga, T. Nakagawa, F.-S. Dai and H.-Yong Ra</i>	306
Friction and Wear of Tin Against Stainless Steel <i>Y. Shimura and K. Nakajima</i>	313
Mechanisms of Pitting, Scoring and Ridging of Both Treated and Untreated Low Carbon Steels <i>C. Rathnasabapathy, R. Krishnamurthy and G. V. N. Rayudu</i>	317
Sliding Wear Behavior of Electron Beam Surface Melted O-2 Tool Steel <i>A. W. Ruff and L. K. Ives</i>	326

Wear of a "C" Ring Seal <i>R. G. Bayer</i>	335
The Effects of Compositional Variations in Heavy Truck Rotors Upon Rotor and Pad Wear <i>T. A. Libsch and S. K. Rhee</i>	343
Dynamic Evolution Mechanism of Wavy Wear of Trolley Wire at High Speed Railway <i>T. Shimogo, K. Yoshida and T. Kakii</i>	351
Wear Mechanisms in Oscillating Bearings <i>Y. Berthier and D. Play</i>	358
PART SEVEN: ABRASION	
An Analysis of the Rubber Wheel Abrasion Test <i>H. S. Avery</i>	367
Abrasive Wear Studies Using the Wet Sand and Dry Sand Rubber Wheel Tests <i>P. A. Swanson and R. W. Klann</i>	378
Wear of Metallic Materials Under Dynamic Loading <i>Y. J. Liu, R. L. Yand, K. Q. Cheng and H. J. Deng</i>	390
Formation of Wear Debris Due to Abrasion <i>K. H. Zum Gahr</i>	396
A Study of Abrasive Wear Mechanisms in Cobalt-Base Alloys <i>H. R. Shetty, T. H. Kosel, and N. F. Fiore</i>	406
Investigation of the Role of Microstructures on the Two-Body Abrasive Wear Resistance of Steels <i>N. J. Kar</i>	415
An Experimental Study of Three-Body Abrasive Wear <i>A. Misra and I. Finnie</i>	426
The Effect of Carbide Volume Fraction on the Low-Stress Abrasion Resistance of High CR-MO White Cast Irons <i>J. K. Fulcher, T. H. Kosel, and N. F. Fiore</i>	432
Abrasive Wear in Stick-Slip Motion <i>T. Kayaba, K. Kato and Y. Nagasawa</i>	439
PART EIGHT: TOOL WEAR	
Tool Wear Under Accelerated Cutting Conditions <i>V. K. Jain and P. C. Pandey</i>	447
Performance and Failure of High Speed Steel Drills Related to Wear <i>S. Soderberg, O. Vingsbo and M. Nisile</i>	456
The Wear of Tools Used for Cutting Coal and Rock <i>E. D. Yardley, S. N. Johnson and P. Kenny</i>	468
The Electrochemical Wear of Wood Cutting Tools <i>B. E. Klamecki and G. D. Mohan</i>	478
Correlation of Tool Wear Mechanisms with Slip-Line Fields for Cutting <i>P. K. Wright</i>	482
Industrial Metal Cutting With Inorganically Bonded MoS ₂ Coated Cutting Tools <i>D. Hartley and P. Wainwright</i>	489
Some Effects of Molybdenum Disulphide (MoS ₂)-Based Cutting Fluids on the Workpiece Surface Finish in Grinding and Conventional Machining Processes <i>J. K. Banerjee</i>	496
PART NINE: CERAMICS AND COMPOSITES	
Anisotropic Tribological Properties of Silicon Carbide <i>K. Miyoshi and D. H. Buckley</i>	501
Friction and Wear of Diamond Materials and Other Ceramics Against Metal <i>R. L. Mehan and S. C. Hayden</i>	510

Characteristics of Magnesium Oxide Single Crystals Polished with Vibrational Sliding in Water <i>K. Suzuki and T. Sugita</i>	518
Friction and Wear Studies of Graphite and a Carbon–Carbon Composite in Air and in Helium <i>C. C. Li and J. E. Sheehan</i>	525
Abrasive Wear Resistance of Tungsten Carbide Composites with Iron-Nickel Binder <i>J. Larsen-Basse</i>	534
The Role of Wear Debris in the Wear of Some Polymer Composites at High Loads <i>J. C. Anderson and E. J. Robbins</i>	539
Correlation of Wear with Oxidation of Carbon-Carbon Composites <i>H. W. Chang</i>	544
PART TEN: EROSION	
Erosion of Aluminum and Magnesium Oxide by Spherical Particles <i>D. G. Rickerby and N. H. Macmillan</i>	548
Platelet Mechanism of Erosion of Ductile Metals <i>R. Bellman, Jr. and A. Levy</i>	564
Modelling of Low Velocity, Particulate Erosion in Ductile Materials <i>P. S. Follansbee, G. B. Sinclair and J. C. Williams</i>	577
Mechanisms of Erosive Wear for 90° Impact on Copper and Iron Targets <i>R. Brown, E. -Jin Jun and J. W. Edington</i>	583
Effect of Mechanical Surface and Heat Treatments on Erosion Resistance <i>J. Salik and D. H. Buckley</i>	592
Cavitation Erosion of Cobalt Based Stellite Alloys, Cemented Carbides and Surface Treated Low Alloy Steels <i>C. J. Heathcock, A. Ball, D. Yamiy, B. E. Protheroe and D. Yamey</i>	597
Cavitation Erosion of Flat Surface Near Rotating Shaft <i>N. Soda and Y. Tanaka</i>	607
The Erosion of Plain Carbon Steels by Ash Particles From a Coal Gasifier <i>G. A. Sargent, M. K. Keshavan, P. K. Mehrotra and H. Conrad</i>	613
Solid Particle Erosion of a Cyclone From a Coal Gasification Pilot Plant <i>S. Danyluk, W. J. Shack, J. Y. Park and M. M. Mamoun</i>	619
PART ELEVEN: LUBRICATED WEAR	
Effect of Load, Area of Contact, and Contact Stress on the Tribological Properties of Polimide Bonded Graphite Fluoride Films <i>R. L. Fusaro</i>	625
Wear and Frictional Behaviors of Molybdenum Disulfide Pell and Steel Lubricated with Molybdenum Disulfide Powder <i>K. Tanaka, Y. Uchiyama, T. Nakagawa and M. Matsunaga</i>	637
A Wear Equation for Epoxy Bonded MoS ₂ Solid Lubricant Coating <i>H. Da-Yue, G. Ting-Hong, L. Hang-Chau and Q. Rui-Zhong</i>	644
Wear of AISI 4340 Steel Under Boundary Lubrication <i>S. Jahanmir</i>	648
Transition of Lubricated Wear of Carbon Steel <i>Y. Iwai and K. Endo</i>	656
Some Aspects of Friction and Wear of Electrical Sliding Contacts with Boundary Lubrication <i>V. A. Belyi, N. K. Myshkin, and V. V. Konchits</i>	663
Rubbing Contact Wear Reduction of Bearings Used in Water <i>O. J. Ford</i>	668
Wear Characteristics of Water-Lubricated Al ₂ O ₃ -Metal Sliding Couples <i>W. Holzhauser, R. L. Johnson and S. F. Murray</i>	676
The Impact of Design on the Wear Characteristics of Oil Field Pump Parts <i>E. C. Lewis II</i>	791

PART TWELVE: METALS

Wear Mechanism in Copper by Repetitive Impacts <i>E. B. Iturbe, I. G. Greenfield, and T. W. Chou</i>	685
3rd International Conference on Wear of Materials Study of Surface Topography in Impact Wear <i>P. A. Engel and D. B. Millis</i>	689
Experimental Verification of Fatigue Wear Equation <i>V. K. Jain and S. Bahadur</i>	700
An Investigation of the Markings on Wear and Fatigue Fracture Surfaces <i>S. Bahadur and V. K. Jain</i>	707
Rub Energetics of Compressor Blade Tip Seals <i>W. F. Lavery</i>	714
Wear of Forging Dies in the First Five Forging Blows <i>R. Sharma and D. J. Arrowsmith</i>	722
Chemical Wear Processes During Machining <i>M. P. Hitchiner, A. G. Thornton and J. Wilks</i>	728

PART THIRTEEN: COATINGS AND WEAR TESTING

Development of CdO-Graphite-Ag Coatings for Gas Bearings to 427°C <i>B. Bhushan</i>	735
The Application of Electro-Deposited Composite Coatings to Parts Worn by Cardstock — A Case History <i>V. Veronesi, P. E. Engle and A. Ferrari</i>	747
A Contribution Towards Improving the Applicability of Laboratory Wear Tests in Practice <i>H. Krause and T. Senuma</i>	753
Design and Testing of a High-Speed Friction and Wear Machine <i>G. D. Neale and J. S. Wolf</i>	764
An Electrochemical Polarization Technique for Evaluation of Wear-Corrosion in Moving Components Under Stress <i>K. Y. Kim, S. Bhattacharyya and V. Agarwala</i>	772
Thin Film Wear Sensors <i>F. William Hahn, Jr.</i>	779
Application of Magnetization Measurements to Wear Debris Analysis <i>R. T. Lewis</i>	783
Structural Changes of Surface Layer of Polymer Friction Materials After Sliding <i>K. C. Gong, T. Wang and L. Z. Du</i>	805